

Energy Strategic Plan: Energy Independence and Carbon Neutral Campuses

Los Angeles Community College District

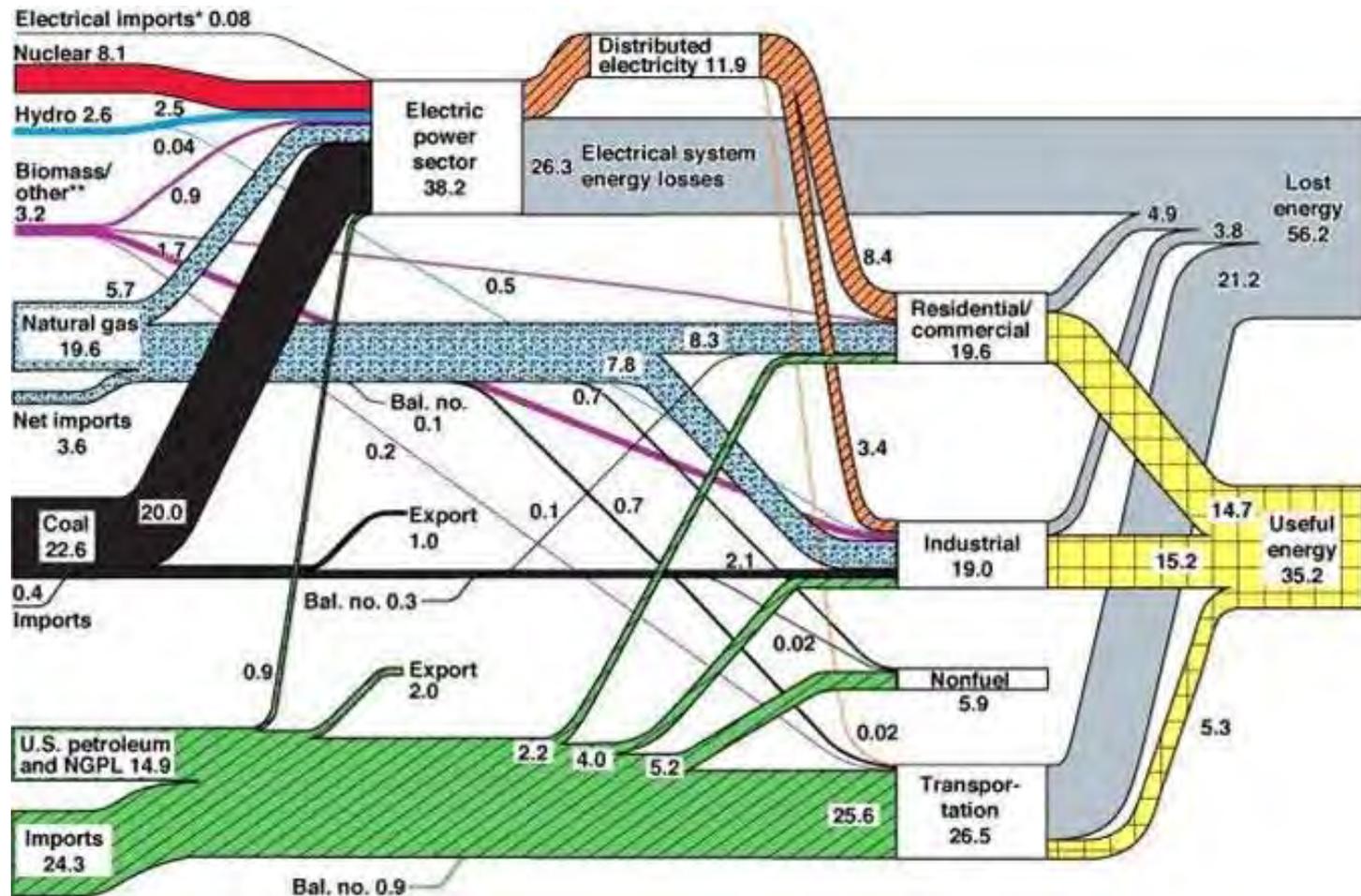


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Los Angeles, California USA
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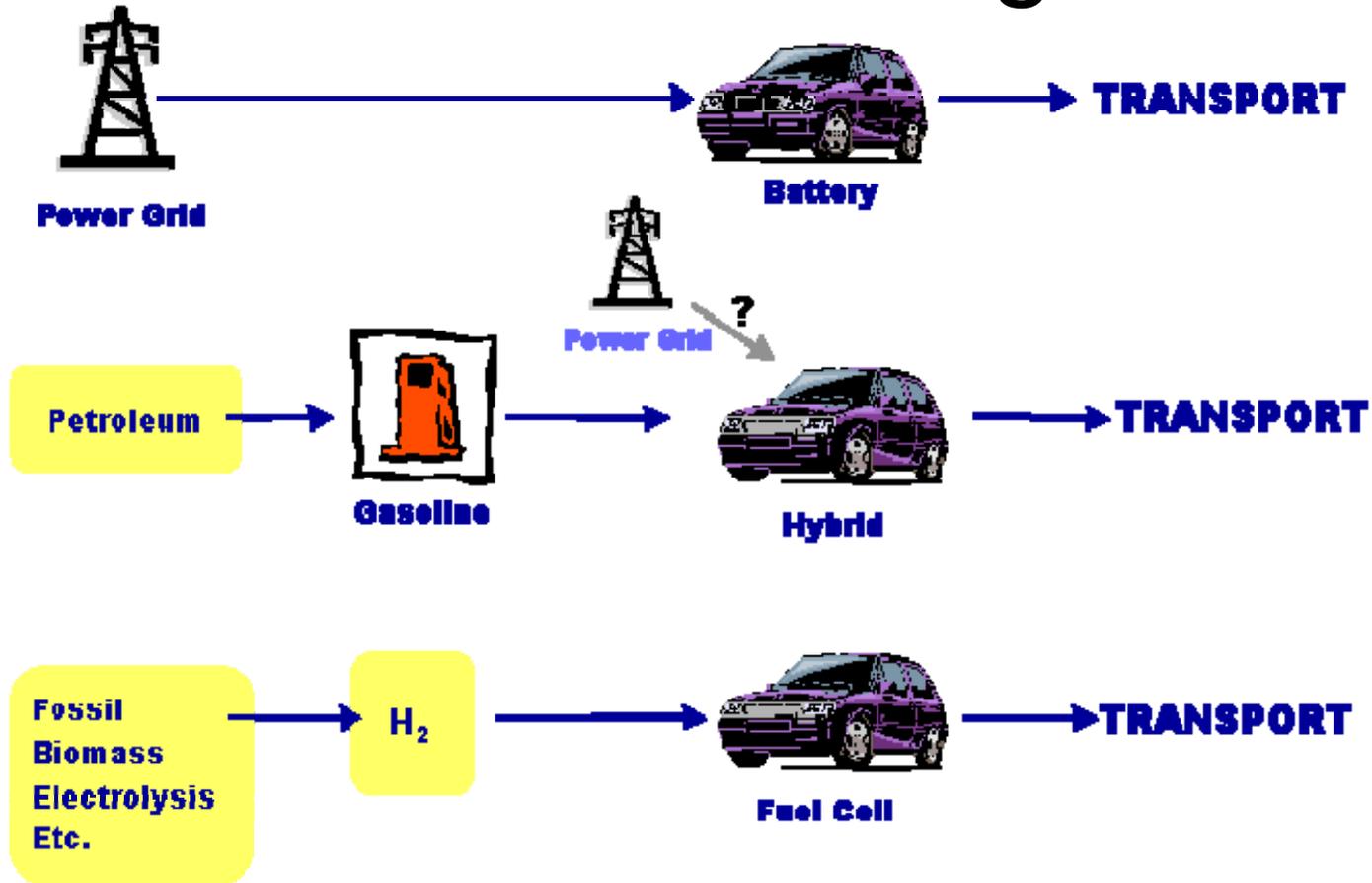
Los Angeles Community College District (LACCD)



Net Primary Resource Consumption ~97 Quads



Transition to Commercial Green Technologies

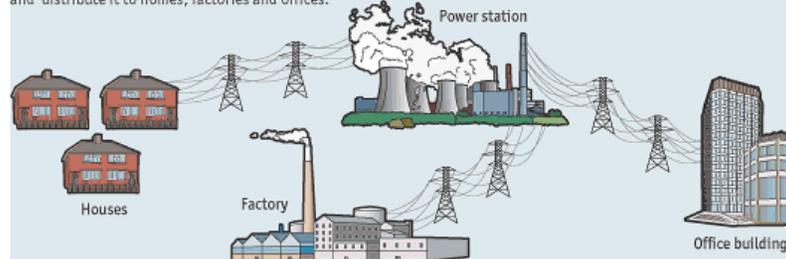


Energy Infrastructures: central grid and on-site generation

The shape of grids to come?

Conventional electrical grid

Centralised power stations generate electricity and distribute it to homes, factories and offices.

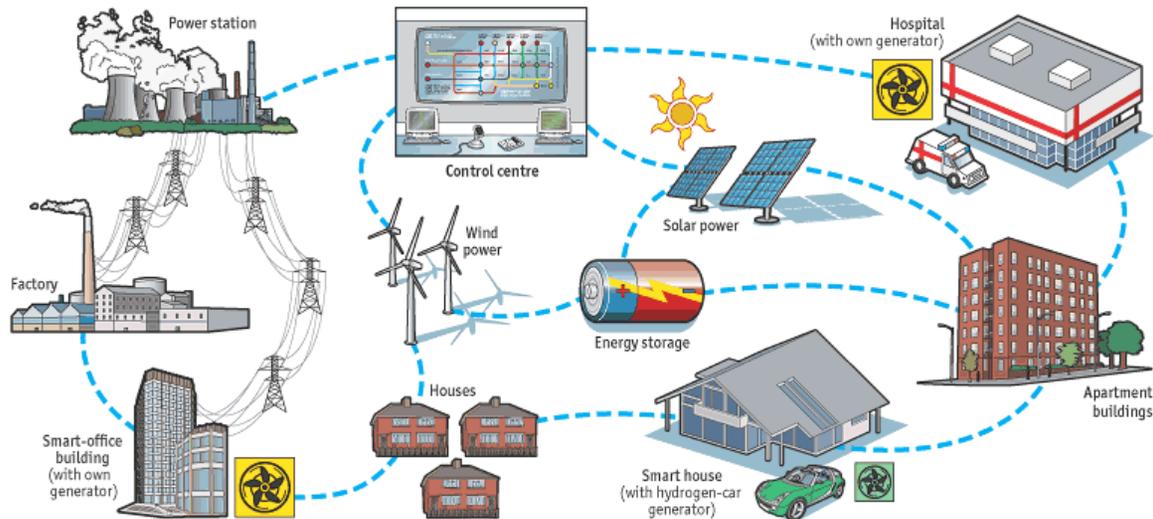


Energy internet

Many small generating facilities, including those based on alternative energy sources such as wind and solar power, are orchestrated using real-time monitoring and control systems.

Offices or hospitals generate their own power and sell the excess back to the grid. Hydrogen-powered cars can act as generators when not in use. Energy-storage technologies smooth out fluctuations in supply from wind and solar power.

Distributing power generation in this way reduces transmission losses, operating costs and the environmental impact of overhead power lines.

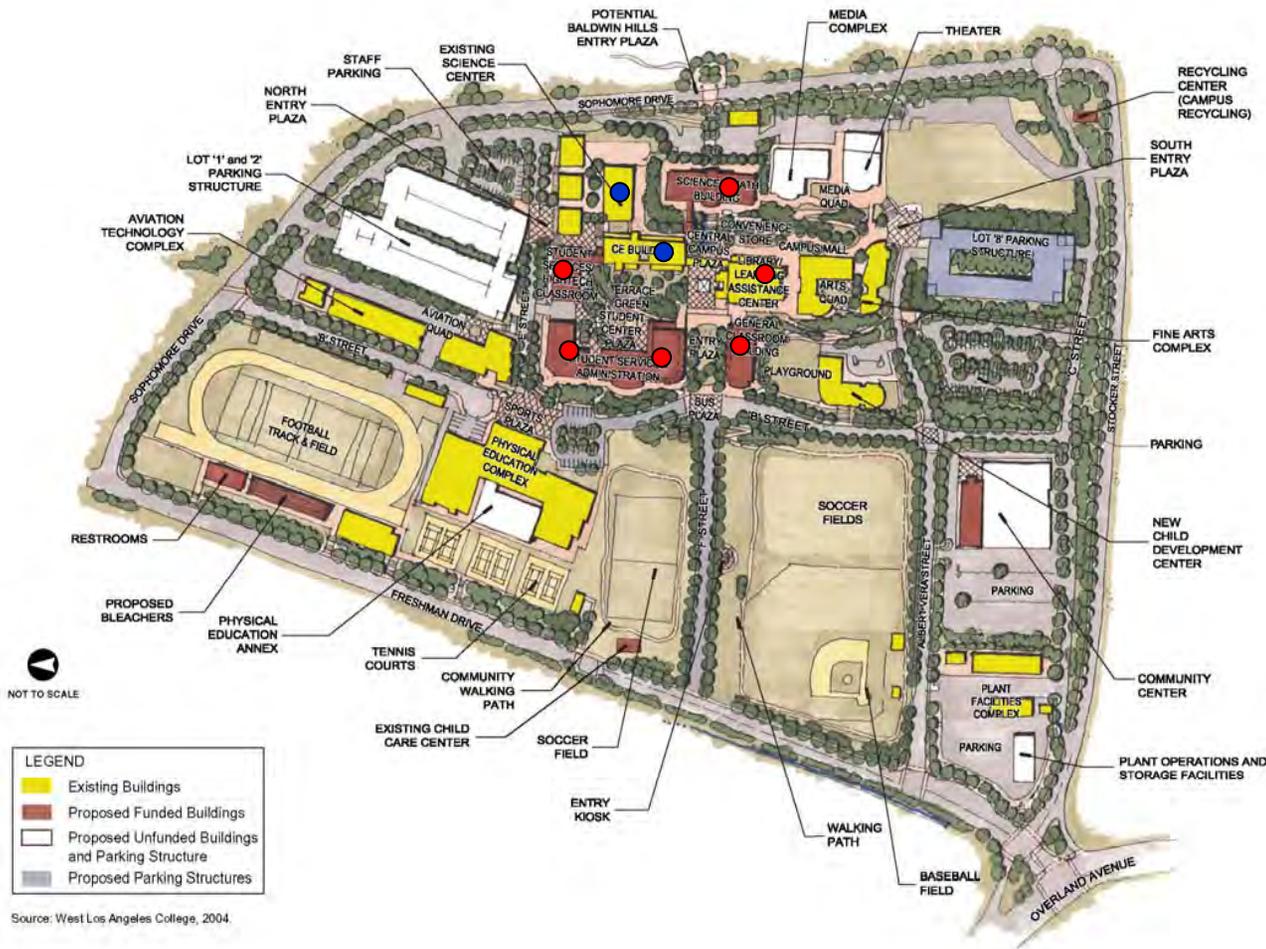


LACCD Comprehensive Energy Strategic Plan

A Paradigm Change

1. Efficient Renewable Energy Central Plants
2. Performance and Conservation Contracts
3. Renewable Energy Systems per campus (e.g. 1 MW Solar PV)
4. Sustainable Development Curriculum

West Los Angeles College Central Plant Baseline



Total Elec. Consumption
7,216,762 kW

Total Gas Consumption
5,961 MMBtus

Total Water/Sewer
34,625 kgals

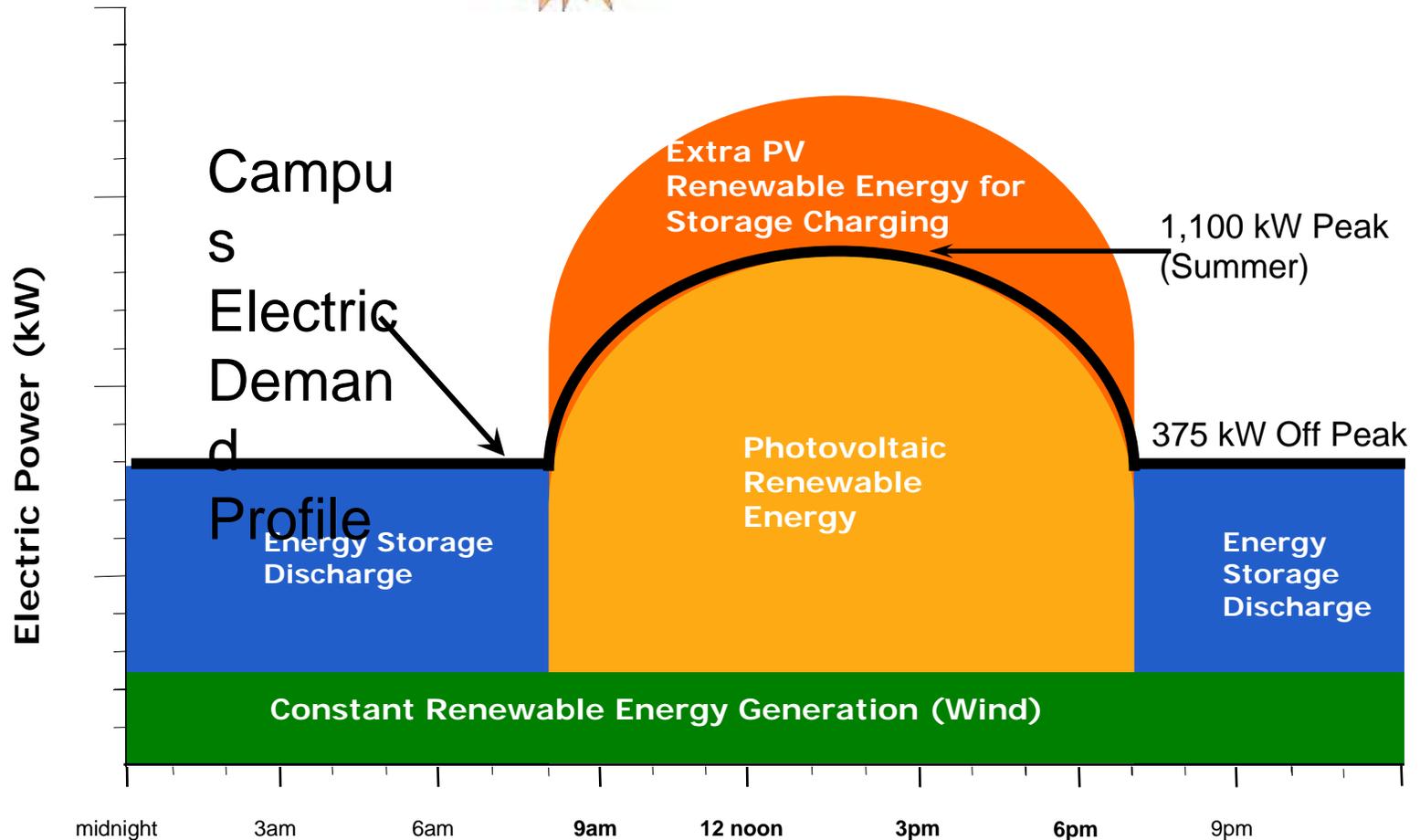


LACCD Energy Initiative

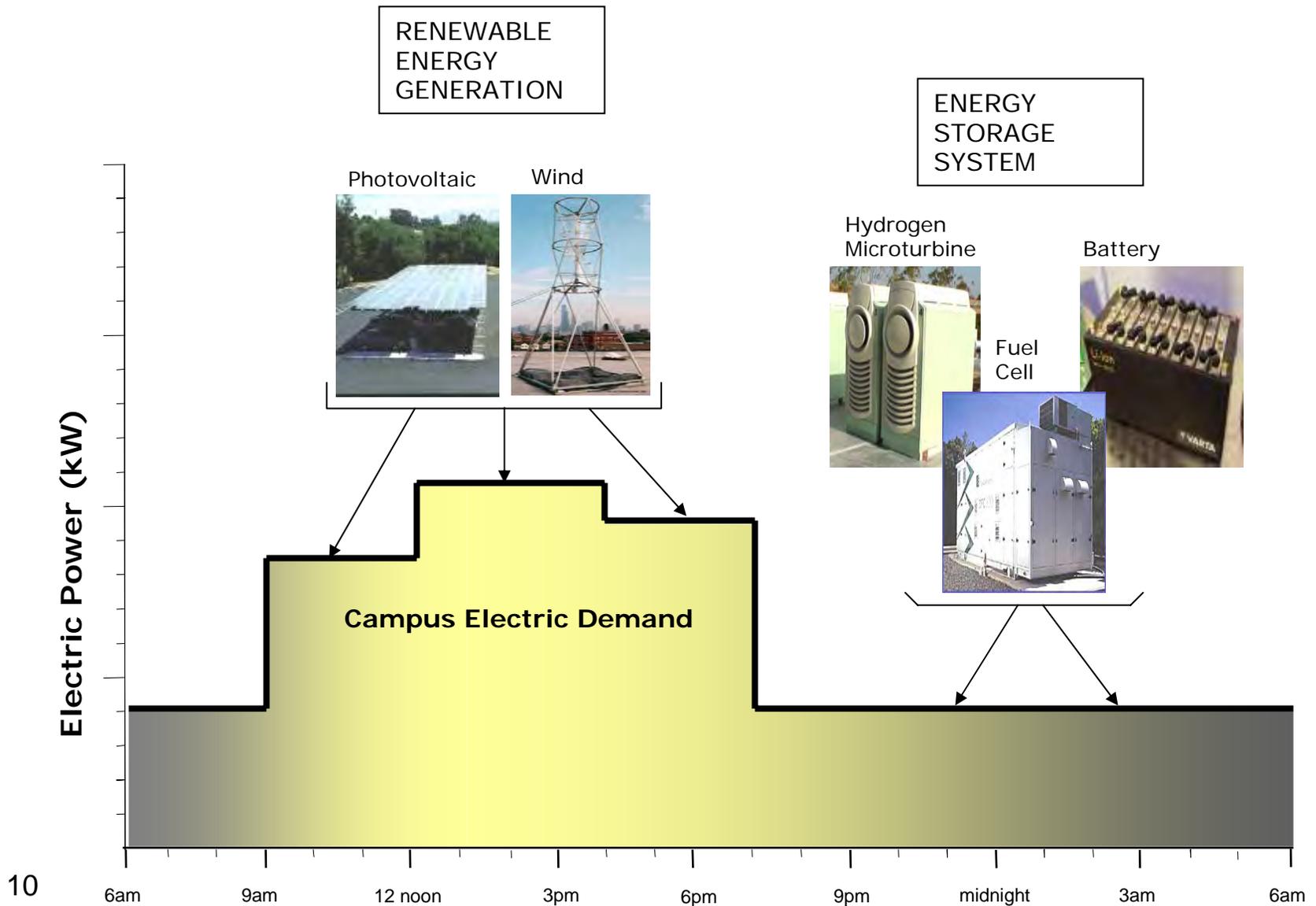
- Photovoltaic 3rd Party Arithmetic
 - Federal Energy Credit – 30%
 - Rapid Depreciation – 25 %
 - Utility Incentives – 20 %
 - Green Tag Sale – 5% (?)
 - Bulk Procurement – 10 % (?)
 - 10 Cents on the Dollar !!!

Technology Overview

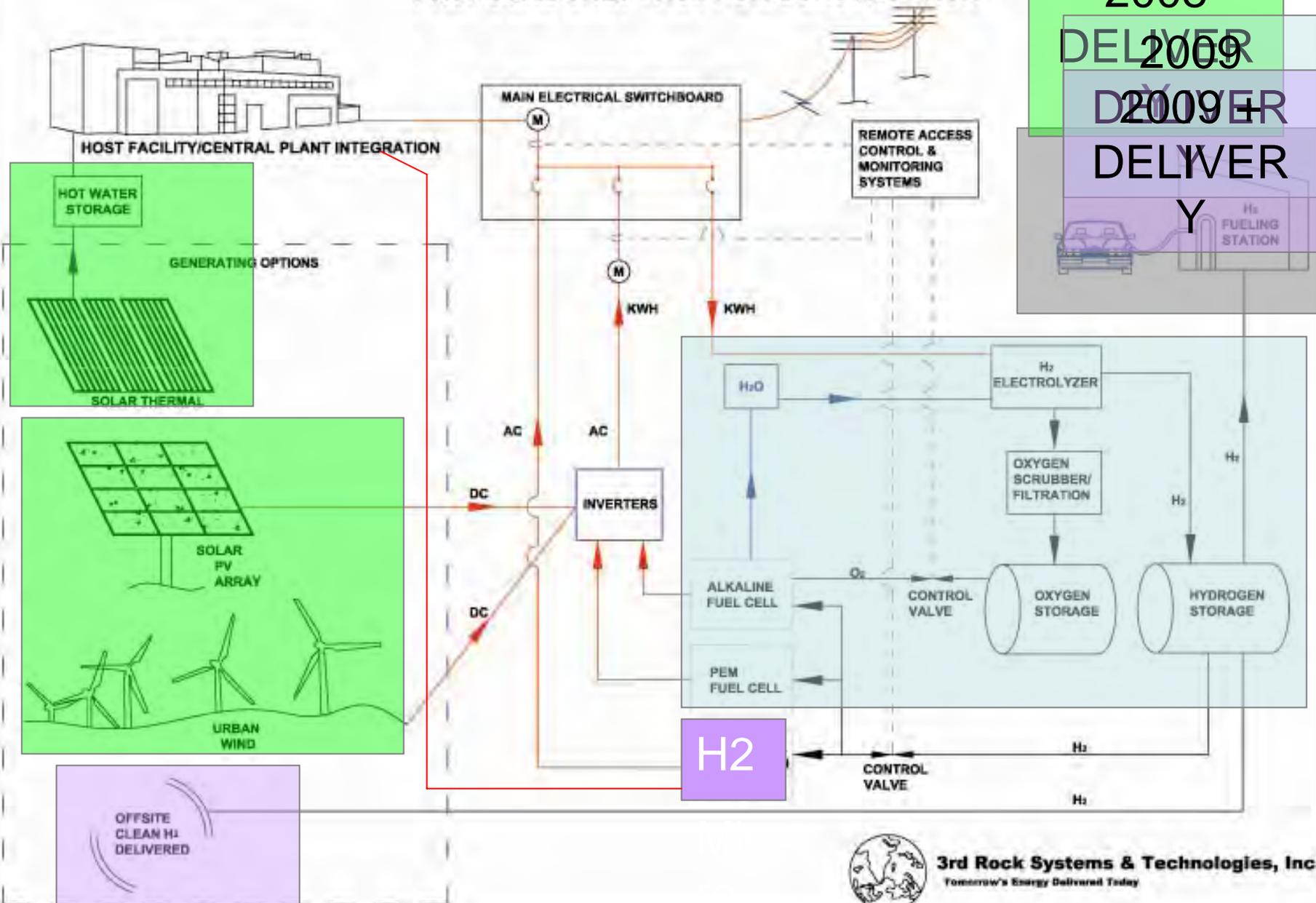
To eventually fulfill the campus' daytime and nighttime energy demand through the application of alternative, reliable, renewable energy generation technologies



Technology Overview



LACCD RENEWABLE ENERGY DIAGRAM PROPOSAL ONLY - NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION



2008 DELIVER
2009 DELIVER
2009+ DELIVER
2009+ DELIVER
Y

OFFSITE CLEAN H₂ DELIVERED

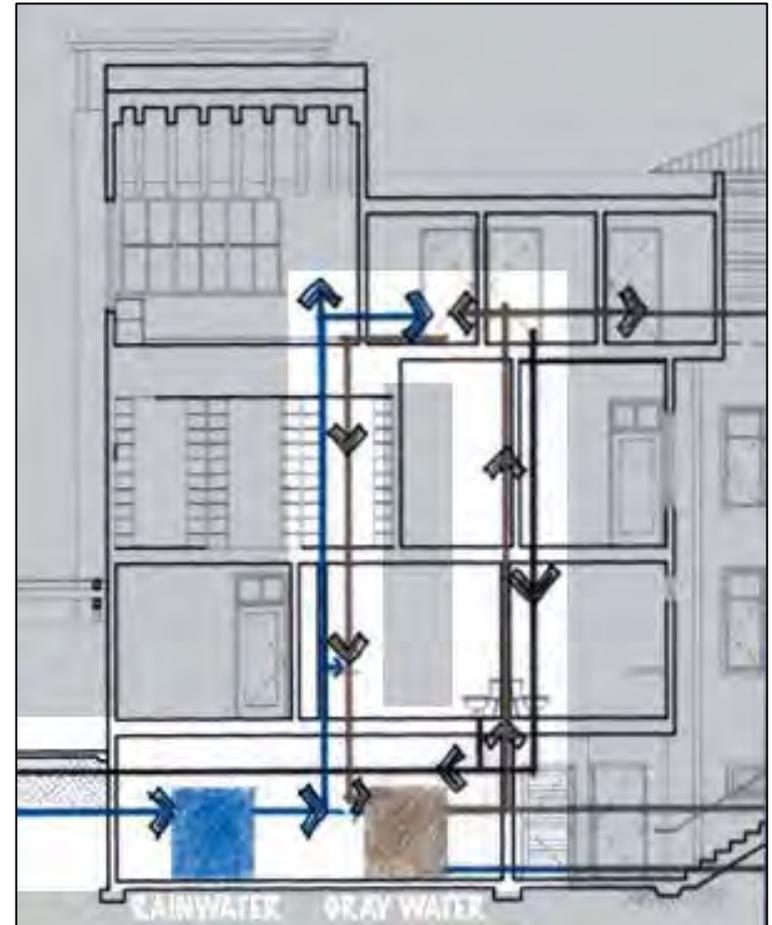


Performance Contracts

- Retrofit all energy consuming elements for maximum efficiency
- Use conservation features in all buildings
- State of the art and new technologies
- Metering and Monitoring Systems
- Funding from Private Sector
- Aggregate through detailed technical audits
- Guaranteed Payback within existing utility charges
- Funds from California Public Utility Commission

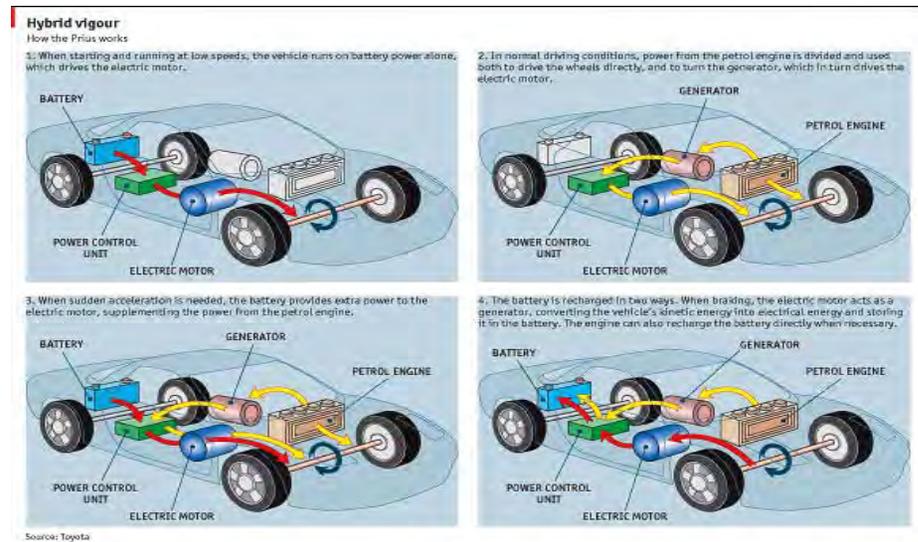
Green Building Hybrid Systems NRDC (Santa Monica)

- Water recycling & conservation
- Solar panels, natural light, energy efficient fixtures and appliances
- Recycled/recyclable materials in furniture & construction
- Platinum LEED



Commercialization of Transitional Technologies

Economist
Technology Quarterly Special Section
4 December 2004, pp: 1-39
"Why the Future is Hybrid" p. 26-30.



Renewable Energy Systems:

e.g. One Megawatt Solar / PV

- Third party to install
- Parking Lots and Roofs
- Buildings as integrated or add-ons
- DWP and Edison Solar / PV incentives
- California Public Utility Commission -- \$3 billion over 11 years
- National Energy Act (05) with incentives in 06
- Aggregated buying of systems
- Hybrid systems with storage and future technology innovations

Solar Roof Photovoltaic



Vacuum Tube Heat-pipe Collectors and Architectural Design Possibilities



Sustainable Development Curriculum

- Civic-Markets or the public non-profit sector as market driver
- Build on different Campuses with basic focus
- Courses as certificated, licenses and degrees
- Career opportunities and training for jobs, new companies and advanced degrees
- Collaborate with unions, private businesses, public, government and non-profit sectors
- Provide actual experiences on campus through building programs
- Sustainable Development Curriculum: solar, wind, geothermal, hybrids, etc as well as new businesses, accounting, operations and maintenance

Moscone Center:

Jobs and training for solar installation (2004)



“Flipping the Switch at East Los Angeles College”



Wind Mill Power

Costs are competitive with natural gas



Constructing the NorthWind[®] 100 in Kotzebue, Alaska

- Wind Power uses wind to create electricity
- Accounts for around 1% of California's electricity supply
- On-site wind power
- Case in point: farms and town in N. Europe
- The turbine technology and costs have changed.
- Hybrid Systems and Integrated
- On-site Generation
- *Courtesy of California Energy Commission and Distributed Energy Systems 2006*

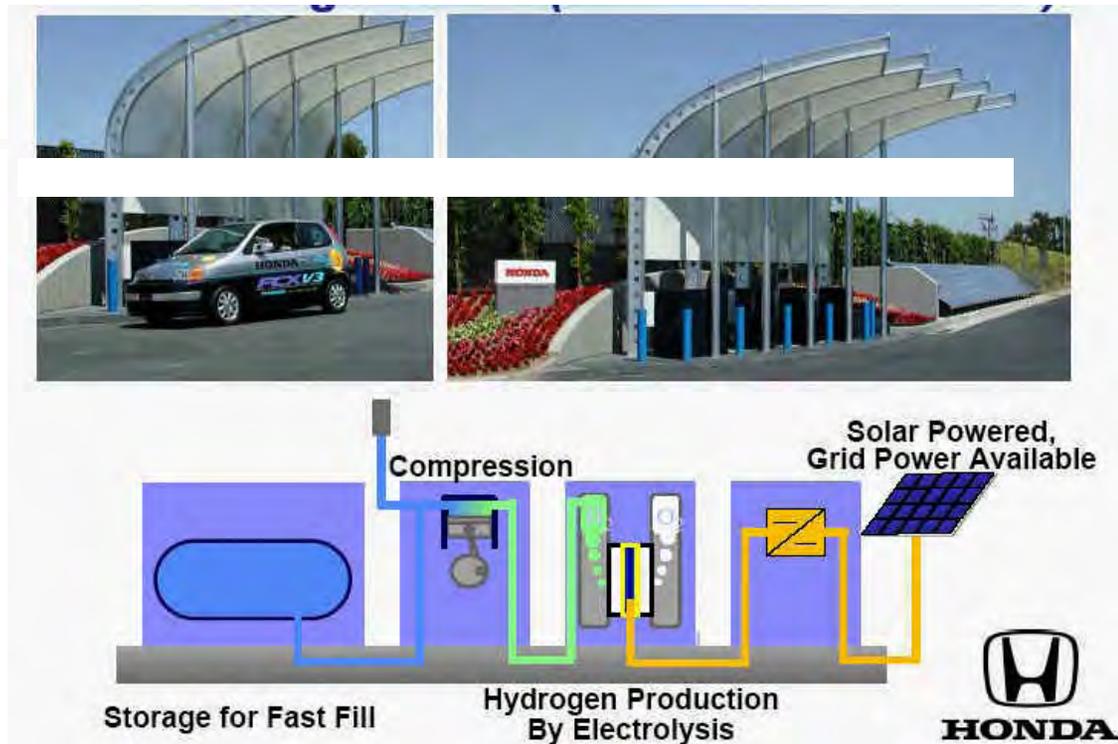
First LEED Building Ribbon Cutting

- LA Valley M & O Building – 30 + 6
 - Sustainable Site – 6 Points
 - Water Efficiency – 3 Points
 - Energy and Atmosphere – 10 Points
 - Material & Resources – 3 Points
 - Indoor Environmental Quality – 7 Points
 - Innovation and Design – 1 Point



Los Angeles Valley College
New M&O and Sheriff Station

Green Hydrogen Fueling Station: Torrance, CA



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